

DAAD Project:
Hochschuldialog mit den Ländern des westlichen Balkans
Online Workshop
June, 2020



From Uncertainty to Confidence & Trust: Concepts & Examples

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1. Project Introduction

1.1 Political Implications

official criteria:

- continuation
- civil societies
- democratic development
- ethnic conflict
- sustainable
- young-blood research
- cross-national coop

project steps:

- workshop
- PhD training conference
- summer school
- publication REAL18

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[Infos für Ausländer](#)

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[Infos für Hochschulen](#)

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Hochschuldialog mit den Ländern des westlichen Balkans



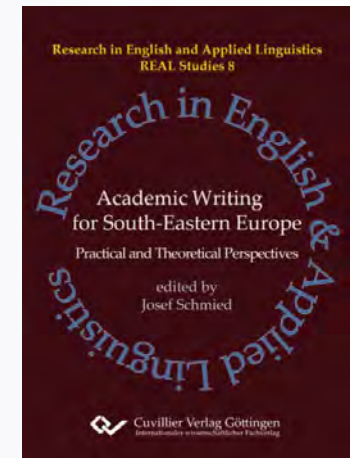
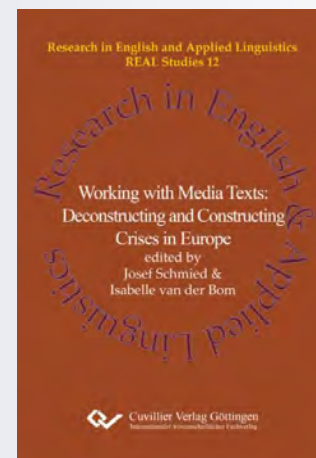
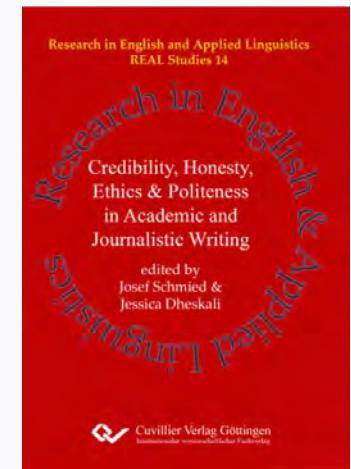
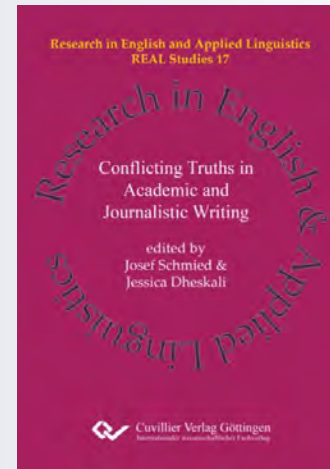
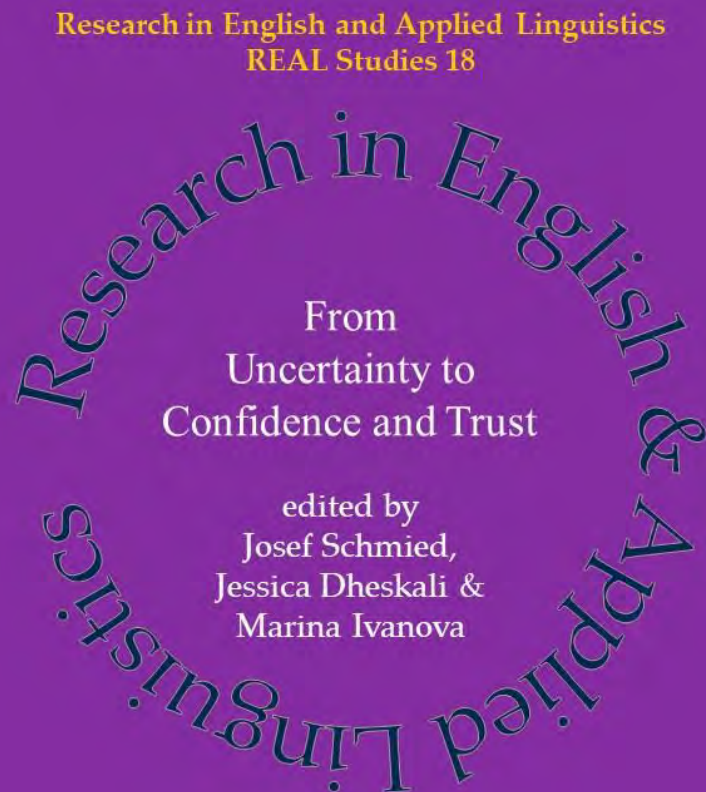
Das Programm „Hochschuldialog mit den Ländern des westlichen Balkans“, das aus Mitteln des *Auswärtigen Amtes* (AA) gefördert wird, knüpft an das 2016 beendete Programm „Akademischer Wiederaufbau Südosteuropa“ an. Durch dieses neue Förderprogramm soll ein Beitrag zur Stärkung der Zivilgesellschaften, zur Demokratieentwicklung und zum Abbau ethnischer Konflikte in der Zielregion geleistet werden. Dadurch trägt das Programm auch zur nachhaltigen Entwicklung der akademischen Lehre und Forschung, zur Nachwuchsförderung sowie zur grenzüberschreitenden fachlichen Zusammenarbeit in der Region bei.

1.2 Project History after ESSE Torino and ASSE Vlore

year	topic	approach	workshop	summer school
2013	Academic Writing	CL	Skopje	Ohrid
2014	AcWriting P2P	CL	Herzog Novi	Vlore
2017	Journalistic Writing: (De-)Constructing Crises in Europe	CDA	Nis	Ohrid
2018	Credibility, Honesty, Ethics, Politeness (CHEP)	CDA+CL	Berat	Split
2019	Conflicting truths	CDA+CL	Vrsac	Ohrid
2020	Uncertainty → confidence → trust	CDA+CL	online	Palic??
2021	Order2/ & chaos??	CDA+CL	Kosovo	Ohrid?
...	in Academic & Journalistic Writing			
















1.3 Project results: Publication REAL 18

finding possible, relevant topics!!



1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “crisis” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)
















What do you see?

SECTION	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
FREQ	17651	18652	20934	22536	22138	33736	73261	82884	84312	93736	70584	89346	112128	90170	312248
WORDS (M)	196.7	204.7	209.7	219.8	223.6	288.9	681.8	849.6	859.4	887.2	731.8	837.3	999.2	988.3	1,149.4
PER MIL	89.72	91.10	99.84	102.55	99.01	116.79	107.46	97.56	98.11	105.66	96.46	106.70	112.22	91.24	271.67
SEE ALL SUB-SECTIONS AT ONCE															

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history:
“crisis” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)













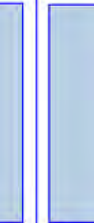
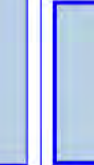
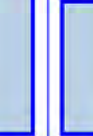
What do you see?

“crises” more than ever NOW!

SECTION	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
FREQ	17651	18652	20934	22536	22138	33736	73261	82884	84312	93736	70584	89346	112128	90170	312248
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PER MIL	89.72	91.10	99.84	102.55	99.01	116.79	107.46	97.56	98.11	105.66	96.46	106.70	112.22	91.24	271.67
SEE ALL SUB-SECTIONS AT ONCE															

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “credibility” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)













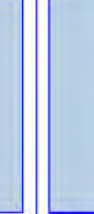
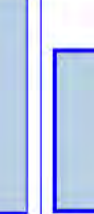
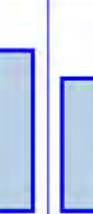
What do you see?

SECTION	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
FREQ	2613	2962	2864	2812	2880	3616	9652	11066	11463	10728	9450	12115	14418	10349	9901
WORDS (M)	196.7	204.7	209.7	219.8	223.6	288.9	681.8	849.6	859.4	887.2	731.8	837.3	999.2	988.3	1,149.4
PER MIL	13.28	14.47	13.66	12.80	12.88	12.52	14.16	13.03	13.34	12.09	12.91	14.47	14.43	10.47	8.61
SEE ALL SUB-SECTIONS AT ONCE															

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “credibility” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)

What do you see?

„credibility“ less than ever, generally low frequency!

SECTION	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
FREQ	2613	2962	2864	2812	2880	3616	9652	11066	11463	10728	9450	12115	14418	10349	9901
WORDS (M)	196.7	204.7	209.7	219.8	223.6	288.9	681.8	849.6	859.4	887.2	731.8	837.3	999.2	988.3	1,149.4
PER MIL	13.28	14.47	13.66	12.80	12.88	12.52	14.16	13.03	13.34	12.09	12.91	14.47	14.43	10.47	8.61
SEE ALL SUB-SECTIONS AT ONCE															

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “truth/s” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)

What do you see?

	<input type="checkbox"/>	CONTEXT	ALL	2010-1	2010-2	2011-1	2011-2	2012-1	2012-2	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTH	685672	8473	10011	10766	11871	13484	13466	14195	14276	14874	14801	15393	18998	43024	54868	61069	58849
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFUL	133189	401	443	468	606	684	717	730	789	766	779	713	1095	4354	7481	7631	9034
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHS	34243	483	600	671	648	775	752	800	727	783	830	966	1169	2022	2565	2620	2753
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFULLY	9240	131	144	172	190	229	219	207	225	189	211	228	304	515	644	736	752
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFULNESS	4260	55	64	89	67	66	94	65	98	93	90	113	105	231	328	355	368

	<input type="checkbox"/>	CONTEXT	ALL	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTH	685672	47885	56336	73276	60305	69452
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFUL	133189	7496	6425	5638	46444	30495
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHS	34243	2128	2393	3476	3151	3931
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFULLY	9240	589	715	775	947	1118
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFULNESS	4260	342	392	484	408	353

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “truth/s” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)

What do you see?
















more „thruths“ than ever - in absolute figures („normalised“)!

	<input type="checkbox"/>	CONTEXT	ALL	2010-1	2010-2	2011-1	2011-2	2012-1	2012-2	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTH	685672	8473	10011	10766	11871	13484	13466	14195	14276	14874	14801	15393	18998	43024	54868	61069	58849
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFUL	133189	401	443	468	606	684	717	730	789	766	779	713	1095	4354	7481	7631	9034
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHS	34243	483	600	671	648	775	752	800	727	783	830	966	1169	2022	2565	2620	2753
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFULLY	9240	131	144	172	190	229	219	207	225	189	211	228	304	515	644	736	752
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFULNESS	4260	55	64	89	67	66	94	65	98	93	90	113	105	231	328	355	368

	<input type="checkbox"/>	CONTEXT	ALL	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTH	685672	47885	56336	73276	60305	69452
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4	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFULLY	9240	589	715	775	947	1118
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	TRUTHFULNESS	4260	342	392	484	408	353

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “uncertainty” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)
















What do you see?

SECTION	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
FREQ	3544	3808	3936	4255	4441	5842	20127	28059	26697	23279	19046	24850	34501	27118	55835
WORDS (M)	196.7	204.7	209.7	219.8	223.6	288.9	681.8	849.6	859.4	887.2	731.8	837.3	999.2	988.3	1,149.4
PER MIL	18.01	18.60	18.77	19.36	19.86	20.22	29.52	33.03	31.07	26.24	26.03	29.68	34.53	27.44	48.58
SEE ALL SUB-SECTIONS AT ONCE															

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “uncertainty” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)













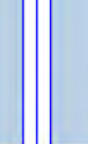
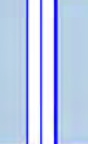
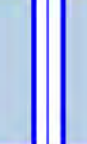
What do you see?

more „uncertainty“ than ever!

SECTION	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
FREQ	3544	3808	3936	4255	4441	5842	20127	28059	26697	23279	19046	24850	34501	27118	55835
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PER MIL	18.01	18.60	18.77	19.36	19.86	20.22	29.52	33.03	31.07	26.24	26.03	29.68	34.53	27.44	48.58
SEE ALL SUB-SECTIONS AT ONCE															

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “confidence” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)




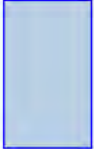











What do you see?

SECTION	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
FREQ	12409	13350	13621	14365	15398	21190	58666	73546	78295	73992	65052	80021	96802	69932	82107
WORDS (M)	196.7	204.7	209.7	219.8	223.6	288.9	681.8	849.6	859.4	887.2	731.8	837.3	999.2	988.3	1,149.4
PER MIL	63.08	65.20	64.96	65.37	68.86	73.36	86.05	86.57	91.11	83.40	88.90	95.57	96.88	70.76	71.44
SEE ALL SUB-SECTIONS AT ONCE															

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “confidence” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)

What do you see?

nothing?

SECTION	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
FREQ	12409	13350	13621	14365	15398	21190	58666	73546	78295	73992	65052	80021	96802	69932	82107
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PER MIL	63.08	65.20	64.96	65.37	68.86	73.36	86.05	86.57	91.11	83.40	88.90	95.57	96.88	70.76	71.44
SEE ALL SUB-SECTIONS AT ONCE															

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “confidence” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)

What do you see?

WORD AND PHRASE . INFO

FREQUENCY LISTS - ANALYZE TEXTS | ALL GENRES - ACADEMIC

DAVIES | BYU | COCA

LOG IN [HELP](#)

WORD

confiden*

LIST FROM #

(1-60,000)

PART OF SPEECH

☒ NOUN ☒ VERB ☒ ADJ ☒ ADV ☒ MISC

SEARCH

RESET

CLICK ON A WORD FOR CONTEXT AND SYNONYMS (CAN ALSO LIMIT TO GENRE)

	RANK #	PoS	WORD	TOTAL	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	NEWSPAPER	ACADEMIC
1	1880	N	CONFIDENCE	20855	4333	2203	4182	4614	5523
2	2883	J	CONFIDENT	11909	3137	1679	2592	2668	1833
3	7118	J	CONFIDENTIAL	2922	627	358	456	823	658
4	9222	N	CONFIDENTIALITY	2094	295	132	188	349	1130
5	11244	R	CONFIDENTLY	1314	77	385	357	195	300

SYNONYMS (click to see) [?]

SEE ALSO:
MORE GENERAL (5)
MULTI-WORD (5)

assurance

1382 belief

1330 faith

1880 confidence

2246 trust

3085 conviction

4109 loyalty

5773 assurance

5624 certainty

classified information

1880 confidence

5740 intimacy

sureness

5773 assurance

9835 self-confidence

16593 coolness

16471 poise

17120 self-reliance

20357 buoyancy

25983 self-assurance

37667 sureness

91 SPOK of this work , the American Bar Association [has](#) [no](#) confidence [in](#) the [fairness](#) and the accuracy of these death penalty systems .

92 FIC I reach my side of the street . [I](#) [have](#) [no](#) confidence [it](#) [is](#) my wagon until I am in my own driveway ,

93 SPOK many respects . Both of them have an [inordinate](#) amount [of](#) confidence [in](#) his own ability to charm , to diffuse anger , to

94 FIC mv father , who could put anyone through a [crisis](#) [of](#) confidence . That [past](#) year , after losing a hundred pounds , my

95 SPOK makes you think , Mr. Selby , with [any](#) degree [of](#) confidence , that you are going to be working for GM ? Mr.

96 ACAD n't gloat too quickly . " 11 Despite [public](#) displays [of](#) confidence , [events](#) [in](#) Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union have left China

97 MAG you to believe we can beat them : [That](#) kind [of](#) confidence [rubs](#) off : " This year 's firsttime-to-the-Final Four

98 SPOK West Bank very quickly . You have a [total](#) lack [of](#) confidence I [think](#) [at](#) the prospects of any self-sustaining ,

99 ACAD reject the null hypothesis at the one per [cent](#) level [of](#) confidence . # [Table](#) 1 presents the data as they apply to the

100 SPOK a large number of businessmen and women and [their](#) level [of](#) confidence [is](#) down . Here 's ABC 's John McKenzie . JOHN MCKENZIE

101 SPOK Thompson this evening . And Governor Thompson has [a](#) lot [of](#) confidence [in](#) him KINSLEY Okay . This is my point . ' Cause

102 SPOK MARTINA-GREEN-1ST# Martina Green is someone who has [a](#) lot [of](#) confidence , who 's an outgoing person , who 's not shy anymore

103 SPOK punishments . I personally do not have [a](#) lot [of](#) confidence [in](#) the [jury](#) for certain kinds of things . Setting punishments is

104 ACAD of American nativism in accordance with [national](#) moods [of](#) confidence and [misgivings](#) [may](#) be useful in charting the periodicity of

105 ACAD - for instance if the speaker holds a [high-level](#) position [of](#) confidence or [trust](#) , if the speech disrupts agency morale or efficiency ,

106 NEWS to Christianity Today . # Despite his [public](#) posture [of](#) confidence , Wilkinson [says](#) moving to South Africa was one of the most

107 NEWS you develop a nice rhythm , given you [a](#) sense [of](#) confidence . " // Landry 's winning smile // Rockets rookie forward Carl

108 SPOK India 's decision to resume talks is a [growing](#) sense [of](#) confidence . The [Indian](#) economy is soaring , and the government predicts a

109 NEWS much jump in its stock price " is [a](#) sign [of](#) confidence . " And , he does n't mention , a sign of

110 SPOK and it 's good that the president has [got](#) sources [of](#) confidence ZAHN [Well](#) , some people , Barry , are very inspired about

111 ACAD in the world--including China--because it represents [a](#) vote [of](#) confidence [in](#) the U.S. economy and it promotes growth , jobs , and

112 NEWS Mr. Hawkins ' titles for now - an [apparent](#) vote [of](#) confidence [in](#) the [chairman](#) by Delta directors . # Line of succession #

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “confidence” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)

What do you see?

few „no/lack of confidence“, many idiomatic „vote of confidence“

WORD AND PHRASE . INFO

FREQUENCY LISTS - ANALYZE TEXTS | ALL GENRES - ACADEMIC

DAVIES | BYU | COCA

LOG IN [HELP](#)

WORD

LIST FROM #

(1-60,000)

PART OF SPEECH

☒ NOUN ☒ VERB ☒ ADJ ☒ ADV ☒ MISC

SEARCH

RESET

[INTERACTIVE HELP \(1-2 MINUTES\)](#)

SYNONYMS (click to see) [\[?\]](#)

SEE ALSO:
MORE GENERAL (5)
MULTI-WORD (5)

- assurance
- 1382 belief
- 1330 faith
- 1880 confidence
- 2246 trust
- 3085 conviction
- 4109 loyalty
- 5773 assurance
- 5624 certainty
- classified information
- 1880 confidence
- 5740 intimacy
- sureness
- 5773 assurance
- 9835 self-confidence
- 16593 coolness
- 16471 poise
- 17120 self-reliance
- 20357 buoyancy
- 25983 self-assurance
- 37667 sureness













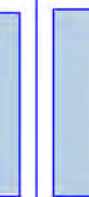
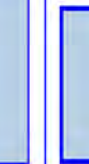
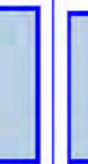
CLICK ON A WORD FOR CONTEXT AND SYNONYMS (CAN ALSO LIMIT TO GENRE)

	RANK #	PoS	WORD	TOTAL	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	NEWSPAPER	ACADEMIC
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91	SPOK	of this work , the American Bar Association	has	no	confidence	in	the	fairness	and the accuracy of these death penalty systems .
92	FIC	I reach my side of the street .	I	have	no	confidence	it	is	my wagon until I am in my own driveway ,
93	SPOK	many respects . Both of them have an	inordinate	amount	of	confidence	in	his	own ability to charm , to diffuse anger , to
94	FIC	my father , who could put anyone through a	crisis	of	confidence	.	That	past	year , after losing a hundred pounds , my
95	SPOK	makes you think , Mr. Selby , with	any	degree	of	confidence	,	that	you are going to be working for GM ? Mr.
96	ACAD	n't gloat too quickly . " 11 Despite	public	displays	of	confidence	,	events	in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union have left China
97	MAG	you to believe we can beat them : That	kind	of	confidence	events	off	:	" This year 's firsttime-to-the-Final Four
98	SPOK	West Bank very quickly . You have a	total	lack	of	confidence	I	think	at the prospects of any self-sustaining ,
99	ACAD	reject the null hypothesis at the one per	cent	level	of	confidence	.	#	Table 1 presents the data as they apply to the
100	SPOK	a large number of businessmen and women and	their	level	of	confidence	is	down	. Here 's ABC 's John McKenzie . JOHN MCKENZIE
101	SPOK	Thompson this evening . And Governor Thompson has	a	lot	of	confidence	in	him	KINSLEY Okay . This is my point . ' Cause
102	SPOK	MARTINA-GREEN-1ST# Martina Green is someone who has	a	lot	of	confidence	,	who	's an outgoing person , who 's not shy anymore
103	SPOK	punishments . I personally do not have	a	lot	of	confidence	in	the	jury for certain kinds of things . Setting punishments is
104	ACAD	of American nativism in accordance with	national	moods	of	confidence	and	misgivings	may be useful in charting the periodicity of
105	ACAD	- for instance if the speaker holds a	high-level	position	of	confidence	or	trust	, if the speech disrupts agency morale or efficiency ,
106	NEWS	to Christianity Today . # Despite his	public	posture	of	confidence	,	Wilkinson	says moving to South Africa was one of the most
107	NEWS	you develop a nice rhythm , given you	a	sense	of	confidence	.	"	// Landry 's winning smile // Rockets rookie forward Carl
108	SPOK	India 's decision to resume talks is a	growing	sense	of	confidence	.	The	Indian economy is soaring , and the government predicts a
109	NEWS	much jump in its stock price " is	a	sign	of	confidence	.	"	And , he does n't mention , a sign of
110	SPOK	and it 's good that the president has	got	sources	of	confidence	ZAHN	Well	, some people , Barry , are very inspired about
111	ACAD	in the world--including China--because it represents	a	vote	of	confidence	in	the	U.S. economy and it promotes growth , jobs , and
112	NEWS	Mr. Hawkins ' titles for now - an	apparent	vote	of	confidence	in	the	chairman by Delta directors . # Line of succession #









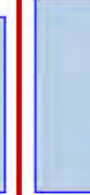
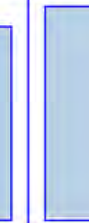
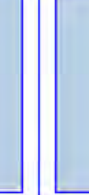
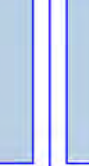



1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “trust” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)

What do you see?

SECTION	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
FREQ	20683	22098	21699	21863	22133	28710	84876	99587	111645	126588	101817	102474	125235	100159	112723
WORDS (M)	196.7	204.7	209.7	219.8	223.6	288.9	681.8	849.6	859.4	887.2	731.8	837.3	999.2	988.3	1,149.4
PER MIL	105.14	107.93	103.49	99.48	98.99	99.39	124.49	117.22	129.91	142.69	139.14	122.38	125.33	101.34	98.07
SEE ALL SUB-SECTIONS AT ONCE															

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history:
“trust” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)

What do you see?
always high, but negated?

SECTION	2013-1	2013-2	2014-1	2014-2	2015-1	2015-2	2016-1	2016-2	2017-1	2017-2	2018-1	2018-2	2019-1	2019-2	2020-1
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PER MIL	105.14	107.93	103.49	99.48	98.99	99.39	124.49	117.22	129.91	142.69	139.14	122.38	125.33	101.34	98.07
SEE ALL SUB-SECTIONS AT ONCE															

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “trust” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)

What do you see?

WORD AND PHRASE . INFO

FREQUENCY LISTS - ANALYZE TEXTS | ALL GENRES - ACADEMIC

WORD

trust

LIST FROM #

(1-60,000)

PART OF SPEECH

☒ NOUN ☒ VERB ☒ ADJ ☒ ADV ☒ MISC

SEARCH

RESET

CLICK ON A WORD FOR CONTEXT AND SYNONYMS (CAN ALSO LIMIT TO GENRE)

	RANK #	PoS	WORD	TOTAL	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	
1	1851	V	TRUST	21363	5125	7004	3959	
2	2246	N	TRUST	16494	2876	1348	3918	

INTERACTIVE HELP (1-2 MINUTES)

SYNONYMS (click to see) [?]

SEE ALSO:
MORE SPECIFIC (13)
MORE GENERAL (13)
MULTI-WORD (26)

entrust	
1851	trust
2627	assign
8071	confide
10668	entrust
16146	consign
have faith in	
1851	trust
hope	
405	expect
482	hope
1092	assume
1851	trust
2174	suppose
5811	presume

82	FIC	" # He smiled . " I always felt Aunt Kit trusted nothing too dangerous could happen to you with a nerd like me
83	FIC	got serious about our genealogical history . I [ve never much trusted those lookin ' back down their family trees , figurin ' they
84	SPOK	cynicism , add to voters ' idea that they ca n't trust anyone ? LARRY McCARTHY : I think we follow it . I
85	SPOK	, " he apologized to Freddy . " You ca n't trust these fellows a minute . They know the difference all right ,
86	SPOK	after Watergate . We know the facts . You ca n't trust all the President 's men to investigate themselves . The reason
87	FIC	, but he was n't my boyfriend . I could n't trust him . # When I got sober he was part of my
88	FIC	breadlines . And guess what ? The American people did n't trust my opponent 's party on that supreme issue . # So you
89	SPOK	Deputy counsel Leslie Cornfeld says the Mollen team did n't trust the New York City Police Department . They knew corrupt police
90	SPOK	just over the past weekend . Personally , I do n't trust the guy . Any black man , to me , to be
91	FIC	: Samuel , Abby has a point . I do n't trust your mobs now that they are all stirred up . SAMUEL :
92	MAG	Cardinals have gotten pretty good pitching , but I do n't trust their bullpen and they ca n't hit with the Tigers . Those
93	MAG	not some kind of pain involved , then I do n't trust it . ' -- EDDIE VEDDER Reference See also additional images in
94	MAG	over the proper course of action . " I do n't trust any surface water any longer , " says Bruce Macler , a
95	NEWS	worker in Bloomington , Ill . " I just do n't trust Wall Street now . " # How bad was it ? #
96	MAG	' The greatest of these was taxes . People do n't trust this Administration on taxes . An employer who 's got five or
97	SPOK	problem that the Democrats have is that the people do n't trust us with their money . That 's the biggest problem that Democrats
98	FIC	's got it in for men , and she do n't trust boys much either . " " I 'll ask her , "
99	ACAD	. They talk about the people , but they do n't trust them : and trusting the people is the indispensable
100	SPOK	they do n't trust the courts , and they do n't trust the police SAWYER voice-over That lack of trust goes back
101	SPOK	Ms-KAY : But there are plenty of Republicans who do n't trust John McCain on taxes , either . I mean , remember ,
102	SPOK	say about it . CYNTHIA-MCFADDEN-# (Off-camera) You do n't trust him ? SHARI-STEWART-1CH# Not at all . I do n't trust him
103	FIC	Yes ! # ANN # But she does n't trust it . She 's not # even sure if she believes in
104	MAG	may or may not want to be president . I does n't trust many people and talks mostly to Arlen Specter of Penn sylvania ,
105	SPOK	of that economist D'Amato from New York who you would n't trust to run a lemonade stand . He 's now going to set
106	FIC	by the certainty that there was something which Lecia did not trust me enough to share . I did n't go home when I
107	ACAD	grounded in the decision by the clerics -- who did not trust the regular military because of its close ties to the Pahlavi
108	FIC	his challenge from doing so . I was uneasy I not trusting the moods of crowds , but these men gave us space ,

1.4 Development of key concepts during project history: “trust” in the NoW Corpus (News-on-the Web)

What do you see?
trust is NOT academic
as Verb and negated!

TRUST v (RANK 1851, FREQ 21363)

	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	NEWSPAPER	ACADEMIC
CLICK BAR TO LIMIT					
STORED	48	71	29	30	24
MORE	5125	7004	3959	3166	2109

DEFINITIONS (WORDNET) (BAD ENTRY?)
(5/6) 1. have confidence or faith in 2. allow without fear 3. be confident about something 4. expect with desire 5. To confer a trust upon
COLLOCATES (click to see with TRUST)
noun God, government, instinct, judgment, banker, bank, voter, gut, politician, intuition, stranger, secret, physician, investor **misc** can, me, him, never, someone, anyone, learn, other, each, enough, whom, anybody, completely

WORD AND PHRASE . INFO

FREQUENCY LISTS - ANALYZE TEXTS | ALL GENRES - ACADEMIC

WORD

trust

LIST FROM #

(1-60,000)

PART OF SPEECH

☒ NOUN ☒ VERB ☒ ADJ ☒ ADV ☒ MISC

SEARCH

RESET

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INTERACTIVE HELP (1-2 MINUTES)

SYNONYMS (click to see) [?]

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MORE GENERAL (13)
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108	FIC	his challenge from doing so . I was uneasy I not trusting the moods of crowds , but these men gave us space ,

1.5 Approaching current key concepts: language resources and beyond

We have looked at “formal usage” of terms over years, but we need to distinguish lexical meanings and that is so fuzzy that we need all possible input resources to “round off” the simple *Oxford English Dictionary* basis.

From on-line resources to inspiration?

- ❖ *Oxford English Dictionary* shows lexical developments through time
- ❖ *Learner Dictionaries* give cotext, which also constitutes meaning
- ❖ *Wordnet* adds more lexemes in the semantic field, esp. antonyms, hyponyms
- ❖ *Collocation Dictionaries* cover the entire syn-/paradigmatic matrix
- ❖ Translation tools, like *Linguee* and *DeepL*, reveal surprising differences and expand to other word classes
- ❖ www.wordandphrase.info adds quantitative comparisons with a digital bias

2. Uncertainty

2.1 “Uncertainty” in *Oxford English Dictionary* (OED) online (09/06/20)

1. 1a. The **quality** of being uncertain in respect of duration, continuance, occurrence, etc.; liability to chance or accident. Also, the quality of being indeterminate as to magnitude or value; the amount of variation in a numerical result that is consistent with observation.
*“the accuracy is expressed by stating the **uncertainty** of the numerical result, that is, the estimated maximum amount by which the result may differ from the ‘true’ or accepted value”*
1b. **With a and plural**. Something of which the occurrence, result, etc., is uncertain.
“yet my mind is harassed by uncertainties”
2. 2a. The **state** of not being definitely known or perfectly clear; **doubtfulness or vagueness**.
“there were two sources of uncertainty, which rendered his conclusions not altogether to be depended upon.”
2c. Something **not definitely known or knowable**; a doubtful point.
3. The **state or character** of being uncertain in mind; a state of doubt; **want of assurance or confidence; hesitation, irresolution**.
“I suppose, he was full of uncertainties.”

2.2 “Uncertainty” in *Oxford ALD* (10/06/20)

<https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/de>

1. [uncountable] the state of being uncertain
There is considerable uncertainty about the company's future.
2. [countable] something that you cannot be sure about; a situation that makes you not be or feel certain
life's uncertainties

uncertainty *noun*


B2

OPAL W

/ʌn'sɜːntɪ/

/ʌn'sɜːrtɪ/

(plural **uncertainties**)

- 1 ★  [uncountable] the state of being uncertain
- *There is considerable uncertainty about the company's future.*
 - *He had an air of uncertainty about him.*

+ Extra Examples

— Oxford Collocations Dictionary

adjective

• considerable • great • high • ...

... of uncertainty

• amount • degree • element • ...

verb + uncertainty

• cause • create • generate • ...

uncertainty + verb


• surround something • exist • remain • ...


preposition

• uncertainty about • uncertainty as to • uncertainty in • ...

phrases

• an area of uncertainty • an atmosphere of uncertainty • a climate of uncertainty
• ...

 See [full entry](#)

- 2 ★  [countable] something that you cannot be sure about; a situation that makes you not be or feel certain
- *life's uncertainties*
 - *the uncertainties of war*

2.3 “Uncertainty” in *WordNet* (10/06/20)

<http://wordnet-online.freedicts.com/uncertainty>

Noun uncertainty has 2 senses

1. uncertainty, [uncertainness](#) - being unsettled or in doubt;
"the uncertainty of the outcome"

--₁ is a kind of [quality](#)

Antonyms: [certainty](#), [sure thing](#), [foregone conclusion](#)

--₁ has particulars:

[doubt](#), [dubiousness](#), [doubtfulness](#), [question](#); [indefiniteness](#), [indeterminateness](#), [indefiniteness](#), [indetermination](#), [indeterminacy](#); [unpredictability](#); [improbability](#), [improbableness](#); [fortuitousness](#)

2. [doubt](#), uncertainty, [incertitude](#), [dubiety](#), [doubtfulness](#), [dubiousness](#)

- the state of being unsure of something

--₂ is a kind of [cognitive state](#), [state of mind](#)

Antonyms: [certainty](#)

--₂ has particulars:

[mental reservation](#), [reservation](#), [arriere pensee](#) [afterthought]; [misgiving](#), [mistrust](#), [distrust](#), [suspicion](#); [incredulity](#), [disbelief](#), [skepticism](#), [mental rejection](#); [indecision](#), [indecisiveness](#), [irresolution](#); [suspense](#)

2.4 “Uncertainty” in *The Online Oxford Collocation Dictionary* (10/06/20)

<http://www.freecollocation.com/>

uncertainty *noun*

ADJ. considerable, great | growing | continuing, lingering | economic, financial, legal, political

QUANT. degree, element

VERB + UNCERTAINTY cause, create, give rise to, lead to | add (to), fuel, increase *Her comments will add to the uncertainty of the situation. Her comments will add uncertainty to an already complicated situation.* | reduce | bring/put an end to, eliminate, remove, resolve | face *They are facing some uncertainty about their jobs.*

UNCERTAINTY + VERB surround sth *the uncertainty surrounding the proposed changes in the law*

PREP. ~ about *a feeling of uncertainty about his future* | ~ as to *There's considerable uncertainty as to whether the government's job creation strategies will work.* | ~ over *uncertainty over the safety of the drug*

PHRASES an area of uncertainty *One area of uncertainty remains: who will lead the team?* | a feeling of uncertainty, a period of uncertainty

2.5 “Uncertainty” in the online bilingual database *Linguee* (10/06/20)

<https://www.linguee.com/english-german/translation/uncertainty.html>

uncertainty  *Substantiv* (Plural: uncertainties)



Unsicherheit *f*   (*meistens verwendet*) (Plural: Unsicherheiten)

His uncertainty didn't show, he
seemed very calm.

Seine Unsicherheit war ihm nicht
anzusehen, er wirkte sehr ruhig.

Ungewissheit *f*  

seltener:



Verunsicherung *f*  

Unklarheit *f*  

Unbestimmtheit *f*  

Zweifelhaftigkeit *f*

Beispiele:

legal uncertainty *n*  — rechtliche Unsicherheit *f* 


economic uncertainty *n* — konjunkturelle Unsicherheit *f*

degree of uncertainty *n* — Unsicherheitsgrad *m*

inherent uncertainty *n* — inhärente Unsicherheit *f*

some uncertainty *n* — gewisse Unsicherheit *f* 

high uncertainty *n* — hohe Unsicherheit *f*  — hohe Ungewissheit *f*

great uncertainty *n* — große Unsicherheit *f* 

financial uncertainty *n* — finanzielle Unsicherheit *f*

uncertainty level *n* — Unsicherheitsgrad *m*

increased uncertainty *n* — erhöhte Unsicherheit *f*  

job uncertainty *n* — Arbeitsplatzunsicherheit *f* 

much uncertainty *n* — viele Unsicherheiten *pl*

widespread uncertainty *n* — verbreitete Unsicherheit *f* 

unsafe/insecure

uncertain

unclear

confused

undetermined - indeterminacy

doubtful



2.6 “Uncertain*” in Word and Phrase (10/06/20)

<https://www.wordandphrase.info/frequencyList.asp>

WORD

uncertain*

SEARCH

RESET

LIST FROM #

(1-60,000)

PART OF SPEECH

☒ NOUN ☒ VERB ☒ ADJ ☒ ADV ☒ MISC

[1 / 11]

HIDE HELP

NEXT HELP >

At the most basic level, you can search for a specific word (e.g. **stream**, **block**, **smooth**, **skew**, **jolt**, **plush**, **inveigh**, **chicanery**, **addled**). You can also search for words that match a certain pattern, e.g. words starting with **soft*** or **wind***, words ending in ***ism** or ***ship**, words with the root ***back*** or ***heart***, words with the pattern **j-g***, or **hyphenated** words). You can also see a randomly-selected word by clicking on .

CLICK ON A WORD FOR CONTEXT AND SYNONYMS (CAN ALSO LIMIT TO GENRE)

	RANK #	PoS	WORD	TOTAL	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	NEWSPAPER	ACADEMIC
1	3756	N	UNCERTAINTY	8462	1039	614	1440	1549	3820
2	4329	J	UNCERTAIN	6477	693	1327	1152	1342	1963
3	19336	R	UNCERTAINLY	519	3	434	38	24	20

SYNONYMS (click to see) [?]

SEE ALSO:
MORE SPECIFIC (25)
MORE GENERAL (1)
MULTI-WORD (1)

doubt	
3756	uncertainty
7142	ambiguity
8229	hesitation
8420	insecurity
18445	indecision
23749	vagueness

UNCERTAINTY *n* (RANK 3756, FREQ 8462)

	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	NEWSPAPER	ACADEMIC
CLICK BAR TO LIMIT					
STORED	30	10	35	35	92
MORE	1039	614	1440	1549	3820

CONCORDANCE LINES

	GENRE		SORT	SORT	SORT
1	MAG	galactic nuclei , and possibly exotic forms of dark matter -	uncertainty	abounds .	Neutrino astronomy remains in its infancy . It's been
2	ACAD	experienced lawyer in your specialty so that when you encounter	uncertainty	about a situation ,	you know whom to consult . Notice I
3	NEWS	plight is peculiar in that a perception of crime coupled with	uncertainty	about airport expansion	crippled the area , said Christopher

DEFINITIONS (WORDNET)

(BAD ENTRY?)

1. being unsettled or in doubt 2. the state of being unsure of something

COLLOCATES (click to see with UNCERTAINTY)

adj great, economic, political, scientific, future, strict, considerable, verbal **noun** risk, principle, fear, level, lot, condition, period, sense, situation, degree **verb** create, reduce, surround, face, add, remain, cause, exist, remove, express

2.7 “indetermin*” in Word and Phrase (10/06/20)

https://www.wordandphrase.info/frequencyList.asp

reveals good hyponyms!

WORD AND PHRASE . INFO

FREQUENCY LISTS - ANALYZE TEXTS | ALL GENRES - ACADEMIC

DAVIES | BYU | COCA

LOG IN

HELP

WORD

indetermin*

SEARCH

RESET

LIST FROM #

(1-60,000)

PART OF SPEECH

☒ NOUN ☒ VERB ☒ ADJ ☒ ADV ☒ MISC

CLICK ON A WORD FOR CONTEXT AND SYNONYMS (CAN ALSO LIMIT TO GENRE)

	RANK #	PoS	WORD	TOTAL	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	NEWSPAPER	ACADEMIC
1	16825	J	INDETERMINATE	622	17	157	91	63	294
2	24621	N	INDETERMINACY	301	0	17	10	3	271

INTERACTIVE HELP (1-2 MINUTES)

SYNONYMS (click to see) [?]

undefined

4933 vague

5340 unclear

14469 indefinite

16825 **indeterminate**

20479 imprecise

21685 undetermined

21989 undefined

48518 unfixed

unknown

14277 unspecified

16825 **indeterminate**

25567 unstated

26519 unclassified

INDETERMINATE j (RANK 16825, FREQ 622)

CLICK BAR TO LIMIT

SPOKEN

FICTION

MAGAZINE

NEWSPAPER

ACADEMIC

STORED

5

51

27

24

95

MORE

17

157

91

63

294

DEFINITIONS (WORDNET)

(5/6) 1. not precisely determined or established 2. not clearly understood or expressed 3. not leading to a definite ending or result 4. not capable of being determined 5. (botany) having a capacity for continuing to grow at the apex

COLLOCATES (click to see with INDETERMINATE)

noun age, number, origin, sentence, meaning, nature, color, tomato, period, growth, plant, space misc remain, indeterminate, itself, middle, determinate, thus, ambiguous, gray, somewhat, fuzzy, false, blank

CONCORDANCE LINES

GENRE

SORT

SORT

SORT

1 FIC

morning . " The voice was full and rich with an indeterminate

accent , not like Theo 's accent , which was easily identifiable

2 NEWS

. # This explains why our protagonist , a child of indeterminate

age and background , identifies himself by the only name with

3 MAG

into an American time warp . There 's a woman of indeterminate

age guarding the griddle , a swooping Waterpocket Fold of hair

4 FIC

had enrolled in his eight AM class a young woman of indeterminate

age named Clio Takamira , who dressed in leggings and men 's

5 FIC

. He waved to the waitress , a brassy-haired woman of indeterminate

age named Hilda , and mimed the act of bringing a glass

6 FIC

, Claire suddenly one of those tanned , long-legged girls of indeterminate

age still so alien to me with their giddy sense of entitlement

7 MAG

July to September . The venerable cypress contributes a sense of indeterminate

age to the garden , and is one of two commanding presences

8 FIC

person who bought it , a tall and supple female of indeterminate

age who identified herself as Madame Oole . Despite his best

9 FIC

, Paco , a whip-thin leathery man of impressive speed and indeterminate

age who rarely spoke or smiled but whose devotion to Manuel was

10 FIC

her past into her future . She was a woman of indeterminate

age , certainly no longer a child , but beyond that certain

11 FIC

n't tell . # The soldier was a slim man of indeterminate

age , his bones sharp , prodding through folds of

12 NEWS

becomes Dita Parlo , a masked , gold-toothed dominatrix from an indeterminate

age , ready to help us cross the street at the corner

2.7 “indetermin*” in Word and Phrase (10/06/20)

https://www.wordandphrase.info/frequencyList.asp

indeterminacy is the hard academic term!

WORD AND PHRASE . INFO

FREQUENCY LISTS - ANALYZE TEXTS | ALL GENRES - ACADEMIC

DAVIES | BYU | COCA

LOG IN

HELP

WORD

indetermin*

LIST FROM #

(1-60,000)

PART OF SPEECH

☒ NOUN ☒ VERB ☒ ADJ ☒ ADV ☒ MISC

SEARCH

RESET

CLICK ON A WORD FOR CONTEXT AND SYNONYMS (CAN ALSO LIMIT TO GENRE)

	RANK #	PoS	WORD	TOTAL	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	NEWSPAPER	ACADEMIC
1	16825	J	INDETERMINATE	622	17	157	91	63	294
2	24621	N	INDETERMINACY	301	0	17	10	3	271

INTERACTIVE HELP (1-2 MINUTES)

NO SYNONYMS

INDETERMINACY n (RANK 24621, FREQ 301)

	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	NEWSPAPER	ACADEMIC
CLICK BAR TO LIMIT					
STORED	0	13	8	3	178
MORE		17	10		271

DEFINITIONS (WORDNET)

1. the quality of being vague and poorly defined

COLLOCATES (click to see with INDETERMINACY)

adj inherent, narrative, moral, various, semantic, very *noun* ambiguity, quantum, principle, process, gap, action, boundary, science, preface, activity *verb* create, introduce, produce, reduce

CONCORDANCE LINES

CLICK WORD TO: ☒ SEARCH AS COLLOCATE ☐ QUERY THAT WORD [?]

	GENRE		SORT	SORT	SORT
1	ACAD	conditions . In the New World , these principles of ritual	indeterminacy	allowed	African-derived religions to incorporate novel
2	ACAD	more " traditional " anzad and tende , it allows much	indeterminacy	and agency in	age relations and interaction , since its music
3	ACAD	its relation to sociability and ritual , and how do its	indeterminacy	and ambiguity impinge	upon ethnographic description and
4	ACAD	named Joseph Kerner , who revels in the connection between	indeterminacy	and art	Kerner is not only a physicist but a double
5	MAG	; like intelligence . The attempt to impose definition on	indeterminacy	and degree and	exception is about the straightest road to
6	ACAD	world 's macrostructure in association with domains of fuzzy	indeterminacy	and diffused emptiness	. While determinate fictional facts are
7	ACAD	points of view means that philosophy itself breeds	indeterminacy	and disagreement	" Philosophical issues are not solvable by
8	ACAD	Light of Modern Biology " ; Mili apek 's " Microphysical	Indeterminacy	and Freedom	Bergson and Peirce " ; Jurgen Klein 's "
9	ACAD	# The purpose of this textual comparison was to show that	indeterminacies	and gaps and	the way in which they are potentially concretized in
10	ACAD	, of relatively shared frames of meaning in the face of	indeterminacy	and incommensurability	[e.g.] , Duranti and Goodwin 1992 . Percy
11	ACAD	to the actions of intentional agents . They deny structural	indeterminacy	and inscrutability	Indeed , if any thing , practices of
12	ACAD	as rhetorical performance , operates through a tension between	indeterminacy	and instability or	the one hand and consonance and confirmation
13	ACAD	elides them , " (Mezei 70) creating an "	indeterminacy	and instability	that " puts onus onto the reader " (
14	ACAD	agnostic view of spirits and channels in which we confess their	indeterminacy	and our ignorance	may be the only intellectually honest

3. Confidence

3.1 “Confidence” in *Oxford English Dictionary* (OED) online (10/06/20)

1. The **mental attitude** of trusting in or relying on a person or thing; firm trust, reliance, faith
“He .. never abused the most implicit confidence.”
2. The **feeling sure or certain** of a fact or issue; assurance, certitude; assured expectation.
“This story .. I affirm with less confidence.”
3. Assurance, boldness, fearlessness, arising from reliance (on oneself, on circumstances, on divine support, etc.).
4. **In a bad sense: Assurance based on insufficient or improper grounds;** excess of assurance, overboldness, hardihood, presumption, impudence.
The French Ambassador had the Confidence to tear out of the Book of Mottos in the Kings Library
- (6. The confiding of private or secret matters to another; the relation of intimacy or trust between persons so confiding; confidential intimacy.
“Speaking in confidence, for I should not like to have my words repeated.”)

3.2 “Confidence” in Oxford ALD (10/06/20)

<https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/confidence?q=confidence>

1. [uncountable] the **feeling** that you can trust, believe in and be sure about the abilities or good qualities of somebody/something
The president's actions hardly inspire confidence.
2. [uncountable] a **belief in your own ability** to do things and be successful
People often lose confidence when they are criticized.
3. [uncountable] the **feeling** that you are certain about something
He said he wished that he shared her confidence.
4. **[uncountable]** a **feeling of trust** that somebody will keep information private
Eva told me about their relationship in confidence.
5. **[countable]** (formal) a secret that you tell somebody
The girls exchanged confidences.

3.3 “Confidence” in *WordNet* (10/06/20)

<http://wordnet-online.freedicts.com/confidence>

1. S: (n) assurance, self-assurance, confidence, self-confidence, authority, sureness (freedom from doubt; belief in yourself and your abilities)
"his assurance in his superiority did not make him popular";
"after that failure he lost his confidence";
2. S: (n) confidence (a feeling of trust (in someone or something))
"I have confidence in our team";
"confidence is always borrowed, never owned"
3. S: (n) confidence (a state of confident hopefulness that events will be favorable)
"public confidence in the economy"
4. S: (n) confidence, trust (a trustful relationship)
"he took me into his confidence"
5. S: (n) confidence (a secret that is confided or entrusted to another)
"everyone trusted him with their confidences";
"the priest could not reveal her confidences"

3.4 “Confidence” in *The Online Oxford Collocation Dictionary 1* (10/06/20) <http://www.freecollocation.com/>

confidence *noun*

¹ **belief in others**

ADJ. **absolute, complete, full, total** *The company needs the full confidence of its investors.* | **great, high, real** *Confidence is high among the team's supporters.* | **reasonable** | **growing, increased, increasing** | **new, renewed** | **misplaced** *The general's confidence in his army proved misplaced.* | **international** | **popular, public** *public confidence in the government* | **business, consumer,**

customer, investor, market

VERB + CONFIDENCE **enjoy, feel, have** *This government no longer enjoys the confidence of the public. We all have complete confidence in this product.* | **express** *He expressed confidence in the new plans.* | **be lacking in, lack** | **share** *She wished that she shared his confidence.* | **maintain, preserve** *to maintain public confidence in the system of justice* | **bolster, boost, build (up), enhance, improve, increase, lift, raise** *Higher profits should raise business confidence.* | **gain** | **command, create, develop, encourage, engender, generate, give (sb), inspire, instil** *The training is designed to give staff confidence in managing problems. The company's record does not really inspire confidence.* | **rebuild, restore, revive** *Only if the chairperson resigns will we be able to restore the confidence of our members.* | **lose** *This government has lost the confidence of the public.* | **damage, dent, sap, shake, undermine, weaken** *Only one bank scandal is needed to shake the confidence in the financial markets.* | **destroy, shatter**

CONFIDENCE + VERB **decrease** | **grow, increase, rise** | **return** *Confidence has returned to the market.*

PREP. **~ about** *The captain was not lacking in confidence about his team's prospects.* | **~ among** *a loss of confidence among investors* | **~ between** *efforts to build confidence between employers and unions* | **~ in** *They have no confidence in the legal system.*

PHRASES **a crisis of confidence** *There is a crisis of confidence in the university about its future role.* | **have every/little/no/some confidence** *The captain of the football team said he had every confidence in his men.* | **a lack of confidence, a loss of confidence, a vote of (no) confidence** *This is a tremendous vote of confidence for the government.* | **a (no) confidence motion/vote** *The government lost a parliamentary confidence vote.*

² belief in yourself

ADJ. considerable, enormous, great | sublime, supreme, tremendous, utter | added, extra | fresh, new-found | increased, increasing, growing | calm, quiet *giving an outward appearance of quiet confidence* | easy *She spoke in a tone of easy confidence.* | false *All his false confidence had drained away.* | inner, personal | social

VERB + CONFIDENCE have *She has very little confidence in her own abilities.* | show | feel *'I can explain,' he said, with a confidence he did not feel.* | brim with, exude, be full of, ooze, radiate *Since she got the new job, she's been brimming with confidence. a man who exudes confidence* | be lacking in, lack *A lot of children are lacking in confidence.* | acquire, develop, gain, gather *She's gained a lot of confidence over the last year.* | grow in *As the weeks went by he grew in confidence.* | lose *During his illness he really lost his confidence.* | get back, rebuild, recover, regain, restore *He's really striking the ball well and has got his confidence back.* | bolster, boost, build (up), enhance *Winning the competition really boosted her confidence.* | give sb, instil *to instil confidence in staff who feel nervous about taking on new roles* | dent, sap, shake, undermine, weaken *Failing his exams really dented his confidence.* | destroy, shatter

CONFIDENCE + VERB drain (away), evaporate, go *My confidence went completely after my first major defeat.* | grow, increase, rise *Their confidence grew with each success.* | return

CONFIDENCE + NOUN boost, booster *The home side badly need a confidence booster.* | building *Getting the certificate does a lot in terms of confidence building.*

PREP. with ~ *She answered the question with confidence.* | ~ about *I lacked confidence about how I looked* | ~ in *his confidence in himself*

PHRASES a lack of confidence, a loss of confidence

³ trust

ADJ. absolute, complete, full, total | mutual

VERB + CONFIDENCE enjoy, have *The Cabinet must enjoy the confidence of Parliament.* | keep, retain | gain, get, win | build *an environment which builds mutual confidence* | betray, break | place, put *Are we to place confidence in a minister who cannot remember a phone call he made last week?* | withhold | take sb into *She thought she might take Leo into her confidence.*

CONFIDENCE + NOUN trick, trickster

PREP. in ~ *She told me in confidence? I couldn't break that confidence, could I?*

PHRASES a breach of confidence *Telling other people what I'd said was a total breach of confidence.* | in strict confidence *Enquiries will be dealt with in the strictest confidence.*

⁴ secret

ADJ. whispered

VERB + CONFIDENCE exchange, share *The girls exchanged whispered confidences.* | keep | betray *I could never forgive Mike for betraying a confidence.* | encourage, invite *She didn't encourage confidences.*

3.5 “Confidence” in the online bilingual database *Linguee* (10/06/20)

<https://www.linguee.com/english-german/translation/confidence.html>

confidence *Substantiv*

Vertrauen *nt*  

The inventor thanked the investors for their confidence.

Der Erfinder dankte den Investoren für ihr Vertrauen.

Selbstvertrauen *nt*  

You need a lot of confidence to apply for a senior position.

Man braucht eine Menge Selbstvertrauen, um sich für eine leitende Stelle zu bewerben.

She gained more poise and confidence.

Sie gewann an Gelassenheit und Selbstvertrauen.

seltener:

Zuversicht *f*   · Zutrauen *nt*  

confide *Verb* (confided, confided)

vertrauen *v*  

anvertrauen *v*  

I confide my secrets only to my mother.

Ich vertraue meine Geheimnisse nur meiner Mutter an.

Beispiele:

self-confidence *n*  — Selbstvertrauen *nt*  · Selbstbewusstsein *nt* 

confidence level *n*  — Vertrauensebene *f*

consumer confidence *n*  — Vertrauen der Konsumenten *nt*  · Kundenvertrauen *nt* 

with confidence *adv* — sicher *adv* 

business confidence *n*  — Vertrauen der Unternehmer *nt*



3.6 “Confidence” in Word and Phrase (10/06/20)

<https://www.wordandphrase.info/frequencyList.asp>

WORD

LIST FROM #

PART OF SPEECH☒ NOUN ☒ VERB ☒ ADJ ☒ ADV ☒ MISC

SEARCHRESET

(1-60,000)

[1 / 11] HIDE HELP NEXT HELP >

At the most basic level, you can search for a **specific word** (e.g. **stream**, **block**, **smooth**, **skew**, **jolt**, **plush**, **inveigh**, **chicanery**, **addled**). You can also search for words that match a certain pattern, e.g. words starting with **soft*** or **wind***, words ending in ***ism** or ***ship**, words with the root ***back*** or ***heart***, words with the pattern **j-g***, or **hyphenated** words). You can also see a randomly-selected word by clicking on

CONFIDENCE n (RANK 1880, FREQ 20855)

	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	NEWSPAPER	ACADEMIC
CLICK BAR TO LIMIT					
STORED	36	30	38	54	44
MORE	4333	2203	4182	4614	5523

CONCORDANCE LINES

	GENRE		SORT	SORT	SORT
1	FIC	the wonderful skill , prescience of experience , and	invincible	confidence	acquired by some great natural geniuses among the Nantucket
2	MAG	by 2,900,000 . Looked at from a	broader perspective	confidence	affects everyone 's willingness to hold cash as an asset . When
3	NEWS	. # The over-all economy , personal income	growth	confidence	all remain weak , " Berson said . " Even though housing

DEFINITIONS (WORDNET)

(BAD ENTRY?)

1. freedom from doubt 2. a feeling of trust (in someone or something) 3. a state of confident hopefulness that events will be favorable 4. a secret that is confided or entrusted to another 5. a trustful relationship

COLLOCATES (click to see with CONFIDENCE)

adj public, great, full, complete, increased, total, growing noun consumer, level, ability, interval, vote, lot, investor, sense verb give, lose, gain, build, express, restore, inspire, lack, undermine, share

3.7 Special: Overconfidence

<https://www.psychologytoday.com/intl/blog/without-prejudice/201711/political-overconfidence> (20/06/20)

Political Overconfidence

Gordon Hodson, Ph.D. is a professor at Brock University.

President Trump is well known for, among other things, a great deal of self confidence. He had long held that repealing and replacing the Affordable Care Act (“Obamacare”) would be easily accomplished. Yet, as president, he soon learned this was not the case, stating: “Now, I have to tell you, it’s an unbelievably complex subject. Nobody knew health care could be so complicated.” Of course, many politicians, healthcare providers, and lay people knew all along that healthcare was complicated and that unravelling a previous healthcare system would be a serious challenge. Just ask former President Barack Obama.

article continues after advertisement

But Trump is hardly alone in exhibiting extreme overconfidence. Consider the following examples from British politicians with regard to Brexit (for example, Britain’s plan to leave the European Union). These examples are from Conservative (Tory) politicians:

- “So be under no doubt....we can do deals with our trading partners, and we can do them quickly...” (David Davis, Brexit Secretary)
- [Re: A new free-trade deal with the EU and access to EU markets] “should be one of the easiest in human history” (Liam Fox, International Trade Secretary)
- “Getting out of the EU can be quick and easy, the UK holds most of the cards in any negotiation” (John Redwood, MP for Wokingham)

To anyone following the Brexit affair, these statements look incredible. The trade agreement within the EU is probably one of the most complex trade agreements in history, with tentacles reaching into almost every aspect of governance. Indeed, the trade agreement is so complex that experts are not even sure how the unravelling process itself will work. But it is pretty safe to say that the process will be long and agonizing (not short and painless), and that the UK is not in a strong bargaining position relative to the massive political entity that is the EU.

So why do politicians speak this way?

One answer is purely political. Voters like confident speakers and seem to admire “clear vision” and a lack of hesitation from their leaders. Political overconfidence, therefore, sways voters. And arguably the audience is a willing participant in this process. Like audience members watching a magician, citizens want to see the impossible look easy and effortless.

But there is a psychological aspect that speaks to the overconfidence in all of us. For instance, Roger Buehler’s research shows that people overwhelmingly underestimate the time required to do a vast range of tasks (for example, students writing an essay), and that this tendency is very common. They call this the “planning fallacy”. Worryingly, people generally fail to look to their past behaviours when making this assessment, and are quite resistant to interventions designed to counteract this tendency (Buehler, Griffin, and Ross, 1994).

3.7 Special: Overconfidence

https://www.jstor.org/stable/43495391?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (20/06/20)

American Economic Review 2015, 105(2): 504–535
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/aer.20130921>

Overconfidence in Political Behavior[†]

By PIETRO ORTOLEVA AND ERIK SNOWBERG*

This paper studies, theoretically and empirically, the role of overconfidence in political behavior. Our model of overconfidence in beliefs predicts that overconfidence leads to ideological extremeness, increased voter turnout, and stronger partisan identification.

The model also makes nuanced predictions about the patterns of ideology in society. These predictions are tested using unique data that measure the overconfidence and standard political characteristics of a nationwide sample of over 3,000 adults. Our numerous predictions find strong support in these data. In particular, we document that overconfidence is a substantively and statistically important predictor of ideological extremeness, voter turnout, and partisan identification. (JEL C83, D03, D72, D83)

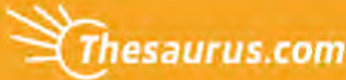
4. Trust

4.1 “Trust” in *Oxford English Dictionary* (OED) online (10/06/20)

<https://www.oed.com>

1. Firm belief in the reliability, truth, or ability of someone or something; confidence or faith in a person or thing, or in an attribute of a person or thing. (+*in*) (*to take on trust*)
2. The quality or condition of being trustworthy; loyalty; reliability; trustworthiness.
3. Confident expectation of something; hope. Also occasionally: an instance of this. (+*of / that*, rare)

++++++

SYNONYMS ▾ trust (10/06/20)

trust

 [truhst] 

SEE DEFINITION OF *trust*

noun belief in something as true, trustworthy *noun* responsibility, custody *noun* large company *verb* believe, place

SYNONYMS FOR trust

confidence	assurance	credence	reliance	entrustment
expectation	certainty	credit	stock	gospel truth
faith	certitude	dependence	store	
hope	conviction	positiveness	sureness	

4.2 “Trust” in Oxford ALD (10/06/20)

https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/trust_1?q=trust

Definition of trust noun from the Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary

trust *noun*



OPAL S



/trʌst/



/trʌst/

Idioms

- 1 ★ [uncountable] the belief that somebody/something is good, sincere, honest, etc. and will not try to harm or trick you

- *Our partnership is based on trust.*
- *This is a relationship built on mutual trust.*

- 2 ★ [uncountable] **trust (in something)** the belief that something is true or correct or that you can rely on it

- *We place so much trust in computers that it gets a little scary.*
- *Voters need to have trust in the voting system.*
- *Public trust in science is harmed by inaccurate journalism.*
- *If I were you, I would not place too much trust in their findings.*

— Oxford Collocations Dictionary

adjective

- great • absolute • complete • ...

verb + trust

- have • place • put • ...

trust + verb

- exist

preposition

- trust among • trust between • trust for • ...

phrases

- a breach of trust • a lack of trust • a position of trust

4.3 “Trust” in *WordNet* (10/06/20)

<http://wordnet-online.freedicts.com/trust>

1. S: (n) trust (something (as property) held by one party (the trustee) for the benefit of another (the beneficiary))
"he is the beneficiary of a generous trust set up by his father"
2. S: (n) reliance, trust (certainty based on past experience)
"he wrote the paper with considerable reliance on the work of other scientists"; "he put more trust in his own two legs than in the gun"
3. S: (n) trust, trustingness, trustfulness (the trait of believing in the honesty and reliability of others)
"the experience destroyed his trust and personal dignity"
4. S: (n) trust, corporate trust, combine, cartel (a consortium of independent organizations formed to limit competition by controlling the production and distribution of a product or service)
"they set up the trust in the hope of gaining a monopoly"
5. S: (n) faith, trust (complete confidence in a person or plan etc)
"the doctor-patient relationship is based on trust"
6. S: (n) **confidence**, **trust** (a trustful relationship)
"he took me into his confidence"

4.4 “Trust” in the *The Online Oxford Collocation Dictionary* (10/06/20)

<http://www.freecollocation.com/>

trust noun

¹ relying on sb/sth

ADJ. **great** *They have placed great trust in him as a negotiator.* | **absolute, complete** | **blind, implicit** *They followed the instructions in blind trust that all would turn out well.* | **basic** | **mutual** | **sacred** *They accepted the responsibility as a sacred trust (= sth that had been trusted to them).* | **fragile** *the fragile trust that existed between them* | **misplaced** | **public** *the need to restore public*

trust

VERB + TRUST **have** *We have absolute trust in the teachers. Does the scheme have the trust and cooperation of the workers?* | **place, put** | **build (up), develop** | **earn, gain, win** | **abuse, betray** *He claimed the government had betrayed the trust of the British people* | **lose** | **restore** | **be based on** *a relationship based on trust*

TRUST + VERB **exist**

PREP. **~ between** *efforts to promote mutual trust between nations* | **~ in** *His trust in them was misplaced.*

PHRASES **a breach of trust, a lack of trust, a position of trust** *As a teacher, you are in a position of trust.*

² financial arrangement

ADJ. **independent, self-governing** | **offshore, overseas** | **investment** | **unit** *Investing in a unit trust reduces risks for small investors.* | **charitable, family, hospital**

VERB + TRUST **hold sth in/on, keep sth in** *The proceeds will be held in trust for the children until they are eighteen.* | **create, establish, set up** *Wealthy people can set up overseas trusts for their children.* | **invest in** | **administer, run**

TRUST + NOUN **account, assets, fund** | **deed** | **status** | **manager** | **beneficiary, holder**

PREP. **in** *~ His father put the money in trust for him until he was 21.* | **~ for** *the Cecil Houses Trust for old people*

4.5 “Trust” in the online bilingual database *Linguee*

<https://www.linguee.com/english-german/translation/trust.html> (10/06/20)

trust Substantiv

Vertrauen *nt*

He is trying very hard to earn my trust.

Er bemüht sich sehr darum, mein Vertrauen zu gewinnen.

He had great trust in his best friend.

Er hatte großes Vertrauen zu seinem besten Freund.

I put my trust in you.

Ich setze mein Vertrauen in dich.

My relationship with my partner is based on trust.

Meine Beziehung zu meiner Partnerin basiert auf Vertrauen.

Team exercises are meant to build trust.

Teamübungen sollen Vertrauen bilden.

Trust *m (Wirtschaft)*

The property is leased to a trust.

Das Grundstück ist an einen Trust verpachtet.

Treuhandgesellschaft *f*

He is looking for a trust to manage his assets.

Er sucht nach einer Treuhandgesellschaft, um sein Vermögen zu verwalten.

Kartell *nt*

The government bans trusts to preserve free competition.

Die Regierung verbietet Kartelle, um den freien Wettbewerb zu erhalten.

seltener:

Treuhand *f* · Konzern *m* · Ring *m* · Verwahrung *f* · Treuhandverhältnis *nt*

Aufbewahrung *f* · Syndikat *nt*

Beispiele:

mutual trust *n* — gegenseitiges Vertrauen *nt*

build trust *v* — Vertrauen ausbauen *v*

trust agreement *n* — Treuhandvereinbarung *f*

trust company *n* — Stiftungsgesellschaft *f* · Trustgesellschaft *f*

consumer trust *n* — Verbrauchervertrauen *nt*

trust companies *pl* — Treuhandfirmen *pl*

culture of trust *n* — Vertrauenskultur *f*

4.6 “Trust” in Word and Phrase (10/06/20)

<https://www.wordandphrase.info/frequencyList.asp>

WORD

trust*

SEARCH

RESET

LIST FROM #

(1-60,000)

PART OF SPEECH

☒ NOUN ☒ VERB ☒ ADJ ☒ ADV ☒ MISC

[1 / 11]

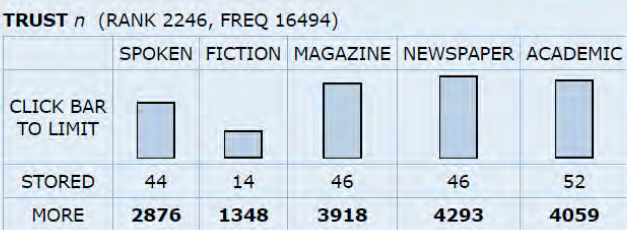
HIDE HELP

NEXT HELP >

At the most basic level, you can search for a **specific word** (e.g. **stream, block, smooth, skew, jolt, plush, inveigh, chicanery, addled**). You can also search for words that match a certain pattern, e.g. words starting with **soft*** or **wind***, words ending in ***ism** or ***ship**, words with the root ***back*** or ***heart***, words with the pattern **j-g***, or **hyphenated** words). You can also see a randomly-selected word by clicking on

	RANK #	PoS	WORD	TOTAL	SPOKEN	FICTION	MAGAZINE	NEWSPAPER	ACADEMIC
1	1851	V	TRUST	21363	5125	7004	3959	3166	2109
2	2246	N	TRUST	16494	2876	1348	3918	4293	4059
3	6200	N	TRUSTEE	4133	283	208	719	1332	1591
4	10631	J	TRUSTED	1501	274	231	420	307	269
5	13496	J	TRUSTWORTHY	955	157	190	236	142	230
6	15241	J	TRUSTING	751	116	226	133	111	165
7	20153	J	TRUSTY	453	36	100	176	53	88
8	22435	N	TRUSTWORTHINESS	388	36	20	49	31	252
9	31214	N	TRUSTEESHIP	152	13	1	25	30	83
10	46018	J	TRUSTEEL	45	8	6	8	5	18

- SYNONYMS** (click to see) [?]
- SEE ALSO:
MORE SPECIFIC (1)
MORE GENERAL (10)
MULTI-WORD (26)
- consortium
 - 595 organization
 - 2246 **trust**
 - 8228 consortium
 - 9430 cartel
 - 16488 syndicate
 - custody
 - 924 charge
 - 1068 responsibility
 - 1288 guard
 - 1319 protection



CONCORDANCE LINES

	GENRE		SORT	SORT	SORT
1	ACAD	more than 30,000 acres using similar creative means (Land	Trust	Alliance [1991]) . # Elsewhere along the Front Range , an	
2	ACAD	# A major problem in any organization is the lack of	trust	among personnel) Mistrust hinders getting tasks done	
3	FIC	; that had been a crucial step , filled with daring	trust	and a quiver of fear somewhat like their first time getting naked	
4	ACAD	were more likely to oppose a legislative ban . Lack of	trust	and alienation meant more support for a ban . Conclusion #	

DEFINITIONS (WORDNET) (BAD ENTRY?)

(5/6) **1.** something (as property) held by one party (the trustee) for the benefit of another (the beneficiary) **2.** the trait of trusting **3.** certainty based on past experience **4.** complete confidence in a person or plan etc **5.** a consortium of companies formed to limit competition

COLLOCATES (click to see with TRUST)

adj public, national, mutual, charitable, fiduciary, blind, living, sacred **noun** fund, land, investment, security, estate, bank, resolution, doctrine, level, relationship **verb** build, put, establish, hold, place, gain, earn, betray, win



4.7. Philosophical Approaches to “Trust”

4.7.1 Standard: Luhmann (1968, ⁵2014)=

Trust and Power. Wiley, 1979

Luhmann, Niklas. *Vertrauen. Ein Mechanismus der Reduktion sozialer Komplexität*. Enke.
Trust. A mechanism for reducing social complexity.

<https://socialsystemstheory.com/2016/03/15/trust-in-a-risk-society/> (13-06-20)

One of the best-known early theories by Niklas Luhmann is his theory of trust. In his book, *Vertrauen* (1968), Luhmann presented his basic theses about trust. The function of trust is to reconstruct or to reduce the growing complexity of society.

(European Journal of Social Theory, 2003)

For Luhmann, trust is a central issue in *all communication*. He argues that a society that uses language and signs gives rise to the problem of *error* and *deception*, of the *unintentional and intentional abuse of signs*. It is not only that communication occasionally miscarries, goes astray, or takes the wrong track. The problem, since it can occur at *any time*, is *always present*—a sort of universal problem of the type discovered by [Hobbes](#) with his example of violence. With this in mind, it is understandable that society morally appreciates sincerity, truthfulness, and the like, and in the communication process it has to rely on trust. ([Theory of Society](#), vol 1., p 135)

“Trust is considered a social mechanism that bridges knowledge gaps and information gaps, allowing organisations to speed up processes and establish more complex structures”. (Seidl/Mormann 2015: 7)

4.7. Philosophical Approaches to “Trust”

4.7.2 Pépin, Charles (2019). *La Confiance en soi*.

Nous retrouverons toujours, à des degrés divers et sous des formes variées, ces trois ressorts de la confiance en soi : la confiance en l'autre, la confiance en ses capacités et la confiance en la vie. Tout part peut-être de là, d'ailleurs : il faut y aller avec la fraîcheur d'un enfant, faire confiance sans même savoir à quoi.

We will always find, to varying degrees and in various forms, these three components of self-confidence: confidence in others, confidence in one's abilities and confidence in life. It may be all of the above, by the way: you have to approach it with a child's anger, trusting without even knowing what.



Cultivez les bons liens

Entraînez-vous

Écoutez-vous

Émerveillez-vous

Décidez

Mettez la main à la pâte

Passez à l'acte

Admirez

Restez fidèle à votre désir

Faites confiance au mystère

4.7. Philosophical Approaches to “Trust”

4.7.3 Hartmann, Martin (2020). *Vertrauen. Die unsichtbare Macht*. S. Fischer.

Everyone wants it - banks, politics, science, the Internet and love: our trust! But trust is in crisis, many feel betrayed, by the media, parties, companies.

In an inspiring diagnosis of the present, the philosopher Martin Hartmann analyses what is true about the crisis. And discovers a fundamental dilemma: we praise trust, we miss it and we mourn its loss. But many are afraid of the **vulnerability** that goes hand in hand with trust. New forms of surveillance are being accepted, holding on to seemingly confirmed opinions. This leads to conflict, uncertainty and stagnation. Reason enough for **confidence-building measures**!

DeepL 13-06-20



5. Applications/Examples

5.1 Hedging/indeterminacy in academic writing

Infection fatality rate of SARS-CoV-2 infection in a German community with a super-spreading event

Hendrik Streeck¹, Bianca Schulte¹, Beate M. Kümmerer¹, Enrico Richter¹, Tobias Höller⁵, Christine Fuhrmann⁵, Eva Bartok⁴, Ramona Dolscheid⁴, Moritz Berger³, Lukas Wessendorf¹, Monika Eschbach-Bludau¹, Angelika Kellings⁵, Astrid Schwaiger⁶, Martin Coenen⁵, Per Hoffmann⁷, Birgit Stoffel-Wagner⁴, Markus M. Nöthen⁷, Anna-Maria Eis-Hübinger¹, Martin Exner², Ricarda Maria Schmithausen², Matthias Schmid³ and Gunther Hartmann⁴

While the number of infections in this high prevalence community is not representative for other parts of the world, the IFR calculated on the basis of the infection rate in this community can be utilized to estimate the percentage of infected based on the number of reported fatalities in other places with **similar population characteristics**. Whether the specific circumstances of a super-spreading event not only have an impact on the infection rate and number of symptoms but also on the IFR **requires further investigation**. The **unexpectedly low** secondary infection risk among persons living in the same household has important implications for measures installed to contain the SARS-CoV-2 virus pandemic.

An analysis of SARS-CoV-2 viral load by patient age

Terry C. Jones ^{1,2}, Barbara Mühlemann ^{1,3}, Talitha Veith ^{1,3}, Marta Zuchowski ⁴, Jörg Hofmann ⁴, Angela Stein ⁴, Anke Edelmann ⁴, Victor Max Corman ^{1,3}, Christian Drosten ^{1,3}

Data on viral load, as estimated by real-time RT-PCR threshold cycle values from 3,712 COVID-19 patients were analysed to examine the relationship between patient age and SARS-CoV-2 viral load. Analysis of variance of viral loads in patients of different age categories found no significant difference between any pair of age categories including children. In particular, these data indicate that viral loads in the very young **do not differ significantly** from those of adults. Based on these results, we have to **caution against** an **unlimited** re-opening of schools and kindergartens in the present situation. Children **may** be as infectious as adults.

5.2 Discussion in readers' comments online

TagesSpiegel 28.05.2020, 13:45

Alexander Kekulé **misjudges the medial dimension** and saws at the branch on which he himself sits [undermines/discredits his own argumentation/reputation] together with all medical research. When Kekulé criticizes the Charité study in detail in this article, but only deals with the role of the "BILD" in a subordinate clause, he indirectly even agrees with the "BILD", according to the motto: Look, there was something to it. But the problem is the tone that "BILD" has struck, which questions the credibility of medical research in principle.

In his speeches so far in recent weeks, Kekulé has mostly been among the less "liberal", admonishing voices. If Kekulé now indirectly agrees with the "BILD", he is **promoting a populist discreditation of medical research**.

If Kekulé hopes for popularity, he is doing research **a disservice**. An internal scientific debate is usually fruitful and serves to find the truth. But where the road leads to when medical research is discredited in principle can currently be observed frighteningly clearly in several populist governed countries of North and South America.

Translated with/adapted www.DeepL.com/Translator (16/06/20)

5.3 Confidence in official political and journalistic discourse

ÉLYSÉE News Agenda Presidency Contact

← Former Presidents of the Republic

Emmanuel Macron In office



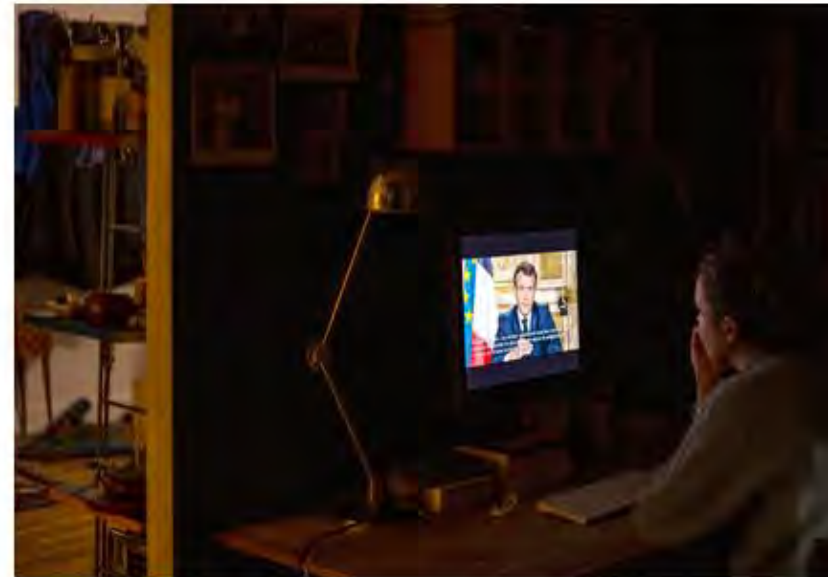
Fr En



Portrait officiel d'Emmanuel Macron
© Présidence de la République, Soazig de la Moissonnière

Macron Declares France 'at War' With Virus, as E.U. Proposes 30-Day Travel Ban

President Emmanuel Macron commanded the French to stay at home for at least 15 days, joining other European leaders who are taking measures never before seen in the postwar West.



President Emmanuel Macron of France announced a 15-day countrywide lockdown. Rafael Yaghobzadeh/Associated Press



By Steven Erlanger

March 16, 2020



BRUSSELS — Adopting martial language, President Emmanuel Macron ordered the French to stay at home for at least the next 15 days, as France put in place some of the most severe measures in Europe to try to curb the raging [coronavirus](#).

6. Conclusion

6.1 "liquid trust"? $C_{43}H_{66}N_{12}O_{12}S_2$ = "Kuschelhormon"/cuddle hormone

n

Ungefähr 304.000.000 Ergebnisse (0,45 Sekunden)

[www.amazon.de](#) › Liquid-Trust-5ml-Oxytocin-duftneut... ▼

[Liquid Trust 7,5ml Oxytocin - duftneutral unisex: Amazon.de ...](#)

Liquid Trust 7, 5ml Oxytocin - duftneutral unisex bei Amazon.de | Günstiger Preis | Kostenloser

Versand ab 29€ für ausgewählte Artikel.

★★★★★ Bewertung: 2,6 - 6 Rezensionen

[www.amazon.de](#) › Liquid-Trust-30ml-Oxytocin-duftne... ▼

[Liquid Trust 30ml Oxytocin - duftneutral unisex: Amazon.de ...](#)

Liquid Trust 30ml Oxytocin - duftneutral unisex bei Amazon.de | Günstiger Preis | Kostenloser

Versand ab 29€ für ausgewählte Artikel.

[www.ebay.de](#) › Beauty & Gesundheit › Parfums › Herren ▼

[Liquid Trust Oxytocin Spray für Männer/Frauen ... - eBay](#)

Liquid Trust is an unscented oxytocin spray that can be used for men or women to enhance personal relationships. Great for sales people, job interviews, dating, ...

29,95 \$ - Auf Lager

liquid trust ansehen

Anzeigen 8



Trust Mild Druppels

FI 20ml

16,35 €

Newpharma.de

+3,99 € Versand

Von Google



Vita CNS 41

Oxytocin (30 ml)

25,69 €

VitAdvice.de

+5,35 € Versand

Von Google



Oxytocin, Das
Hormon Der ...

19,00 €

eBay

Versand gratis

Von Shopping.com

Figure 1: liquid trust advertising

6. Conclusion

6.1 “liquid trust”? the replication study 2005 and 2019

- Kosfeld, M., Heinrichs, M., Zak, P. et al.: (2005) "[Oxytocin increases trust in humans](#)", *Nature* 435, 673–676 (2005).
- Declerck, H., C. Boone, L. Pauwels, B. Vogt and E. Fehr (2020). "[A registered replication study on oxytocin and trust](#)", *Nature Human Behaviour*. June 8th! (1-14)
<https://www.nature.com/articles/s41562-020-0878-x.epdf?>

“In an influential paper, Kosfeld et al. (2005) showed that intranasal administration of oxytocin (OT) increases the transfers made by investors in the trust game—suggesting that OT increases trust in strangers. Subsequent studies investigating the role of OT in the trust game found inconclusive effects on the trusting behaviour of investors but these studies deviated from the Kosfeld et al. study in an important way—they did not implement minimal social contact (MSC) between the investors and the trustees in the trust game. Here, we performed **a large double-blind and placebo-controlled replication** study of the effects of OT on trusting behaviour that yields a power of more than 95% and implements an MSC condition as well as a no-social-contact (NoC) condition. We find no effect of OT on trusting behaviour in the MSC condition. Exploratory post hoc analyses suggest that OT may increase trust in individuals with a low disposition to trust in the NoC condition, but this finding requires confirmation in future research.”

ZEIT 25 (10-06-20): 33 “interesting” - possible factors:

- sample size: 100 → 677 → in the small study many participants took part with a low “trust tendency”=another variable in the sample
- context: 2005 Magdeburg, 2018 Amsterdam, economic “climate” 2004-2018-after corona?

6.2 From uncertainty to confidence to trust

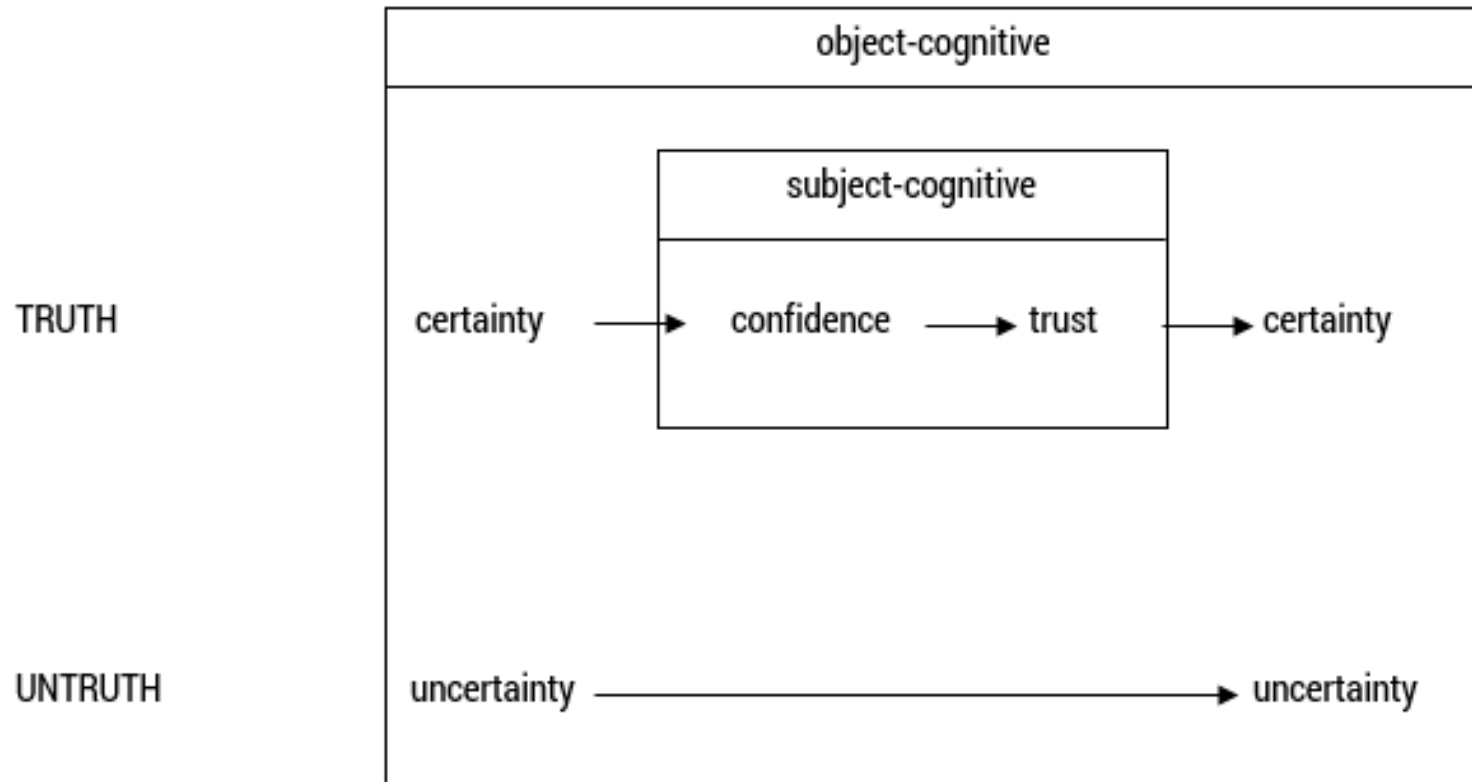


Fig. 2: From certainty to confidence to trust

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- <https://www.tu-chemnitz.de/phil/english/sections/ling/NEWS4SEE/News4SEE2019.php>
- <https://www.tu-chemnitz.de/phil/english/sections/ling/NEWS4SEE/News4SEE2020.php>