



## Prof. Dr. Patrick Dondl

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### Dimension Reduction via $\Gamma$ -Convergence for a Capillarity Problem

$\Gamma$ -convergence is a notion of variational convergence that ensures minimizers (and minimum values) of a sequence of functionals converge to those of a limiting functional – making it the natural tool for deriving effective models as singular limits of energy minimization problems. In this talk, we will discuss how  $\Gamma$ -convergence can be used systematically for dimension reduction in problems arising in materials science and physics and highlight some subtleties that arise, in particular the notion of  $\Gamma$ -equivalence and its role in identifying the “correct” limiting functional when several candidates exist.

As a concrete application, we consider the problem of a liquid confined between two rough plates whose separation tends to zero. Using a  $\Gamma$ -expansion of Gauss’ capillary energy, one obtains a hierarchy of reduced problems: at leading order, the energy depends only on the area of the wetted regions on the plates, while the next-order correction involves their perimeter, weighted by the gap profile and adhesion coefficients. This structure naturally suggests a phase-field approximation suitable for numerical simulation.

Das Kolloquium wird von Prof. Dr. Philipp Reiter geleitet.

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